

# Effects of WWI Review

## Agenda:

1. 5 Minutes Review Time
2. Individual Quiz (10 minutes)
3. Unit 1 Vocab Reminder
4. Effects of WWI Notes

## Individual Quiz of Review Material

- Clear your desks!
- You have 10 minutes to complete the quiz.
- You must answer all questions on the front side (12 pts)
- BONUS questions on the back (1/2 point each)

# Vocab

- Copy the Vocabulary for Unit 1 into your journals in your own words
  - Use the definitions provided to guide you, not the internet
  - Stamped in your journals on Thursday
- Study/review the words on your own at home.
- The Vocabulary Quiz will be on:
  - September 24 (ODD PERIODS)
  - September 25 (EVEN PERIODS).



# Effects of WWI Notes

Take notes on the **bolded information!**



# WWI

- Background causes → Building up over time
- **MAIN: Militarism, Alliances, Imperialism, & Nationalism**
- **Nationalism in the Balkans** (powder keg): All different nationalities were being controlled by Austria Hungary
  - They all wanted independence & their own nations
- **Led to the assassination of the Archduke**
  - Serbia won't admit involvement
- **Alliances are triggered around Europe:**
  - Russia mobilized for war
  - Germany declares war on Russia & France
  - Austria Hungary declares war on Serbia
- **WWI begins**

## Results of WWI

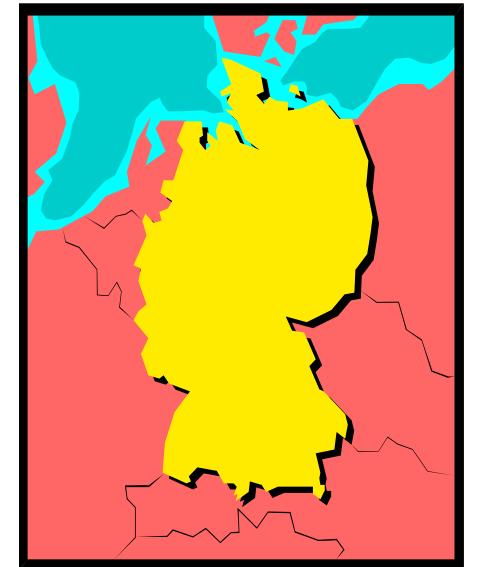
- **8.5 million killed/17 million wounded**
- **Mass destruction/famine**
- **Huge War debts/reparations**
- **New technology introduced**
- **U.S. becomes creditor nation**
- **End of major empires-A/Hungary, Germany, Russia, Ottoman Turks**
- **Treaty of Versailles → WWII**

## End of WWI

- **The decisions made at the Paris Peace Conference set the stage for the start of WWII**

## Major Provisions of the Treaty

- **League of Nations formed**
  - Prevent future world wars
- **Territorial losses for Germany**
  - Alsace Lorraine
  - French border extended to Rhine
  - All overseas colonies







**GERMAN TERRITORIAL LOSSES  
VERSAILLES TREATY 1919**

# Military Restrictions

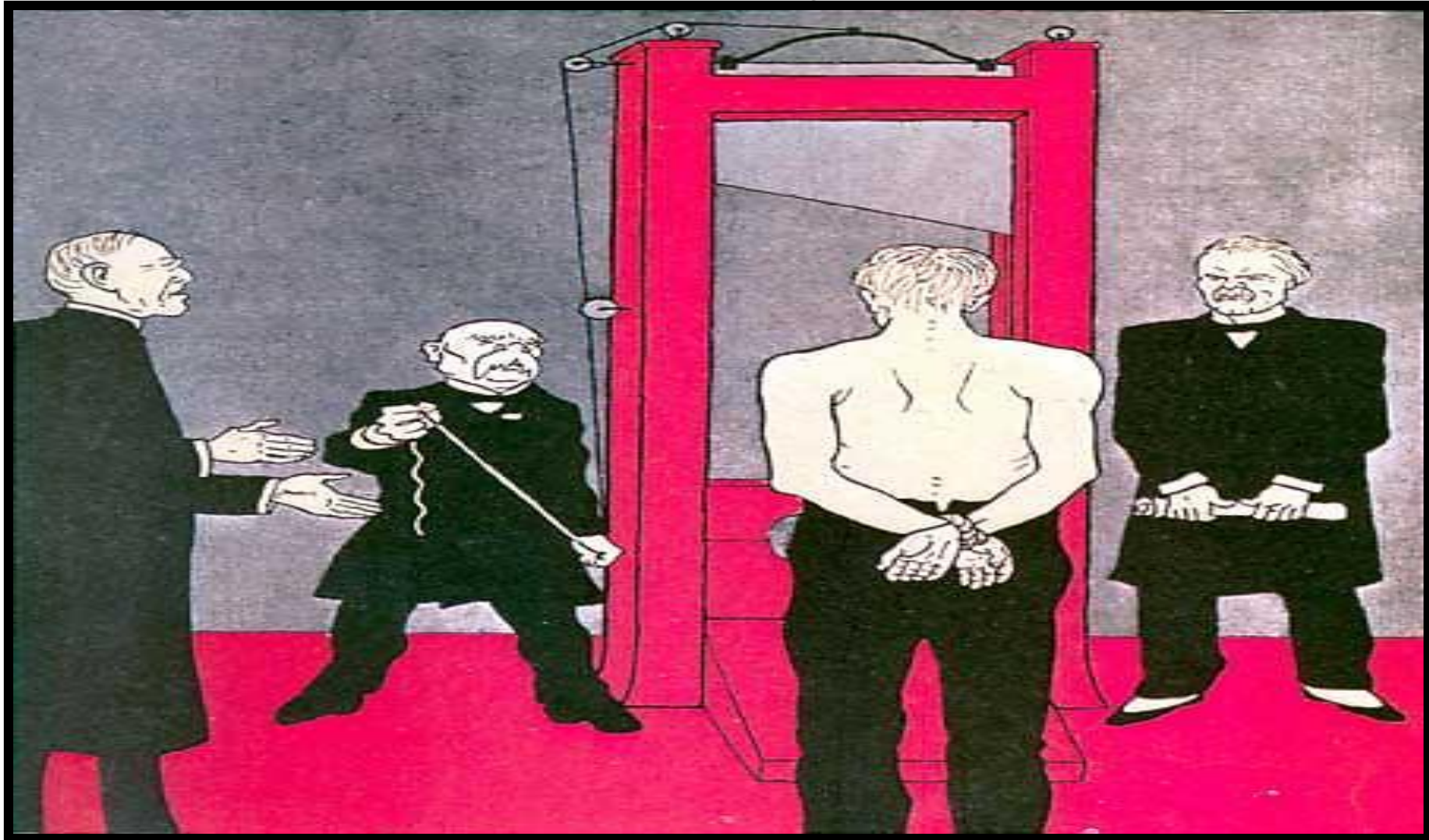
- **Military Restrictions**
  - Limited size of German Army
  - Prohibited manufacturing or purchase of War Materials
  - Forbid submarines & air Force



# War Guilt Clause

- Harshest provision
- **Sole responsibility for war placed on Germany**
- **Germany forced to pay allies \$33 billion in reparations**
- **Germans were horrified by treaty**

# Versailles sends Germany to the Guillotine



# League of Nations

- Organization of Nations that would solve world conflicts through diplomacy
- Similar to the United Nations today

