

Name: _____ Date: _____ P. _____

The Weimar Republic was set up after WWI when the German Kaiser abdicated. They signed the treaty of Versailles.

Speech on the Treaty of Versailles (April 17, 1923)
Adolf Hitler

With the armistice [truce] begins the humiliation of Germany. If the [Weimar] Republic on the day of its foundation had appealed to the country: Germans, stand together! Up and resist the foe! The fatherland, the Republic expects of you that you fight to your last breath, then millions who are now enemies of the Republic would be fanatical Republicans. Today they are the foes of the Republic not because it is a Republic but because this Republic was founded at the moment when Germany was humiliated, because it so discredited the new flag that men's eyes must turn regretfully toward the old flag.

So long as this Treaty stands there can be no resurrection of the German people; no social reform of any kind is possible! The Treaty was made in order to bring 20 million Germans to their deaths and to ruin the German nation. But those who made the Treaty cannot set it aside. As its foundation our Movement formulated three demands.

1. Setting aside of the Peace Treaty
2. Unification of all Germans
3. Land and soil [Grund un Boden] to feed our nation

Our movement could formulate these demands, since it was not our Movement which caused the War, it has not made the Republic, it did not sign the Peace Treaty.

There is thus one thing which is the first task of this Movement; it desires to make the German once more National, that his Fatherland shall stand for him above everything else. It desires to teach our people to understand afresh the truth of the old saying: He who will not be a hammer must be an anvil. An anvil we are today, and that anvil will be beaten until out of the anvil we fashion once more a hammer, a German sword!

Note: Text of speech from *Aspects of Western Civilization, Volume II*, Perry Rogers, ed; Prentice Hall (2000)

Questions:

1. Why does Hitler think the Weimar Republic is ineffective?
2. Rephrase Hitler's "three demands" in your own words:
3. What actions is he alluding to at the end?
4. How does Hitler justify making these demands?